

	<i>kar</i> (qar) (A) heartburn; <i>kaar</i> (Som) sudden sharp pain; <i>qar</i> (Som) mountain peak, cliff; edge or bank /of pond/; <i>kar</i> (Som) 1. to steam, be boiling; 2. piece, fragment, patch; 3. be able, know how, dare; <i>car</i> (Som) 1. freshness; 2. sooty residue in a vessel; <i>caar</i> (Som) 1. overflow of river; 2. spotted pattern on livestock; 3. camel's penis		
HBL31	Kar (area)	03/38	[WO]
	<i>kara</i> (qara) (O) 1. road, path, doorway; 2. far-away place; 3. never; <i>kara</i> , <i>karra</i> (A) knife, cutlass; (Konso) fence; <i>karaa</i> (qaraa) (O) 1. green chilli; 2. dry sorghum stalk; <i>kaaraa</i> (O) knife; <i>Kara</i> (see Karo), name of an ethnic group east of lower Omo, north of Duss at about HBP85		
text	A Chenevière, Éthiopie ..., Paris 1989 p 82-92 with thirteen colour pictures of people		
HBM72	Kara (Cara) 04°15'/39°33' 1235 m	04/39	[+ Gz]
HCC46	Kara (Cara) 05°52'/37°12' 1673 m cf Karra Within a radius of 10 km there is at km 6W Merka (Bohe) (village) 967 m	05/37	[LM WO]
HDJ10	Kara 09°11'/36°40' 1963 m, north-east of Nekemte	09/36	[Gz]
HDJ64	Kara 09°36'/36°58' 2297 m, north-west of Shambu	09/36	[Gz]
HDL43	Kara 09°27'/38°41' 2470 m, south of Fiche	09/38	[AA Gz]
HEH56	Kara (mountain), see Kwara		
JEA33	Kara (Carra) <i>kara awar</i> (O) dusty road?	11/40	[LM WO]
HBL00	Kara Awar (area) <i>kara bio</i> (O) dusty road?	03/38	[WO]
HDL35	Kara Biyo 09°22'/38°55' 2713 m north-east of Addis Abeba <i>kara boki</i> (O) rainy road?	09/38	[AA Gz]
HDG76	Kara Boki (Cara Bochi) (hill)	09/35	[+ WO]
HE...	Kara Chira (centre in 1964 of Argoba sub-district) <i>kara gada</i> (O) road of ceremonies?	11/39	[Ad]
HDL72	Kara Gada 09°46'/38°39' 3276 m, see under Fiche <i>kara jorka</i> : <i>jorga</i> (O) sudden and clumsy fall	09/38	[AA Gz]
JCK90	Kara Jorka (mountain range) <i>kara kecha</i> (O) road internally?	07/42	[WO]
HDL35	Kara Kecha (K. K'echa, Kara Qecha) Kara Kecha 09°23'/38°56' 2697 m, north-east of Addis Abeba	09/38	[AA Gz q]
??	Kara Komba (visiting postman under Jimma)	../..	[Po]
	<i>kara kore</i> : <i>kore</i> (O) 1. (qoree) thorn; 2. (kore) one's turn /at grazing cattle/; 3. (kore) committee; (Som) 1. small monkey, guenon; 2. top, upper		
HDU66	Kara Kore (Kara K'ore, K. Qore, Karakorie) Kara Kore (Caracore) 10°25'/39°56' 1696 m (with church Gebriel) Centre in 1964 of Karakore wereda & of Efrata wereda, with sub post office.	10/39 10/39	[Gz q Po Ad] [Te]
1940s	"A district notorious /in the 1940s/ for armed hold-ups on the road." [David Buxton]		
1961	The earthquake in 1961, with magnitude 6.7 on the Richter scale, was probably the most destructive in Ethiopia in the 20th century (if Eritrea is excluded).		

Damage was observed as far as 250 km from the epicentral region. The focal depth of the Kara Kore quakes reached 57 km. Such depth was large for Ethiopia, where earthquakes are generally classified as shallow.

[P Gouin 1970]

The Register of World Events called it "a series of fairly mild earthquakes" which nevertheless was "the most shattering experience of the year" in Ethiopia.

When people felt some trembles in Addis Abeba they were worried also there.

/From newspapers:/ On 29 May there were warnings and early on the morning of 2 June the major disaster occurred in the Kara Kore and Majete area. About 45 per cent of the houses in Kara Kore collapsed.

Under the command of Sergeant Haile Mariam Wolde Maskal at the Kara Kore police station, the inhabitants had been evacuated by midnight of the 1st of June.

Over 5,000 people were made homeless in the whole area of Kara Kore-Majete, so a relief campaign was started by the Red Cross of Ethiopia and others, and donations were collected and listed in the newspapers.

The Emperor inspected the relief work on site around 20 June and said that 16,000 metal sheets would be made available for constructing new villages. Collection of donations was continued through July.

The main road as far as about 17 km north of Kara Kore was damaged by landslides and cracks, but it was soon possible to arrange for the traffic to pass rather normally, although one bridge had been completely damaged and another seriously affected.

[Eth. Herald]

1967 Population 2,552 as counted in 1967.

The telephone directory 1967 had seven numbers, all on personal names:

Basha Ahmed Abdulla, Ahmed Kayed, Ahmed Saleh, Ali Saad, Indris Mohammed, Mammo Belayneh, Wondimagegnehu Gebeyehu.

HD...	Kara Megen (centre in 1964 of Dicie sub-district)	09/39	[Ad]
HDT38	Kara Michik 10°15'/39°11' 1801 m <i>kara mille</i> , footpath? <i>milla</i> , <i>miilla</i> (O) leg, foot; <i>miile</i> (Som) turn, time	10/39	[Gz]
JDH27	Kara Mille, see Karamile		
??	Kara Mishig (in Shewa) This village was bombed by the Derg government on 13 November 1989, with one person killed and 25 houses destroyed. [Africa Watch 1991] <i>kara rencha</i> : <i>renchi</i> (O) kind of edible bitter plant; <i>rench</i> (A) herb with leaves eaten as vegetable, <i>Caylusca abyssinica</i>	../..	[n]
??	Kara Rencha (visiting postman under Nazret)	../..	[Po]
H...	Kara Siwedu (centre in 1964 of Doreba sub-district)	10/39	[Ad]
??	Kara Wasewe (visiting postman under Jimma)	../..	[Po]
??	Kara Wini (Carawini), mountain in Wellega Syenite occurs there, but it is not very common in Ethiopia in general. [Mineral 1966] <i>karaba</i> (O) shrub used as a whip	../..	[+ Mi]
HEM14	Karaba Shene 11°53'/39°45' 1478 m north-east of Weldiya	11/39	[Gz]
HDL15	Karabarek (recorded in 1841) <i>karabasse</i> : <i>qaraabayso</i> (Som) treat or adopt as a relative	09/38	[Ha]
JDK34	Karabasse (Carabasse)(area) see under Jijiga <i>karabo</i> (O) tray with legs, for coffee cups	09/42	[+ WO]
GDM60	Karaboge (Caraboghe) 09°42'/34°21' 1122 m	09/34	[+ WO Gz]
??	Karadobi At some distance down the valley side towards the Abay river.	../..	[Ch]

- ?? [Cheesman 1936]
Karafessina (in Arussi/Arsi) ../.. [x]
In the early 1930s there was an Austrian coffee plantation, and there was since a long time a Catholic mission.
- JDK72 [Zervos 1936]
Karajjis (Caraggis) (area) 09/42 [+ WO]
karaka afyer: *qaraq afyar* (Som) abundance of a kind of fish?
- JCS33 Karaka Afyer (area) 07/42 [WO]
karakar: *caraacar* (Som) thistle-like plant
- HD... Karakele 10/39 [x]
on the road to Dessie from Geweha via Senbete
- HDU66 Karakorie, see Kara Kore
karalle: *karrile* (O) work song
- JC... Karalle (Caralle) (area) 06/40 [+ Gu]
?? Karamakazo ../.. [Pa]
Emperor Iyasu II (1730-1755) at one of his later hunting expeditions killed an elephant and a rhinoceros in the country of Karamakazo.
[Pankhurst, .. Chronicles 1967 p 130]
- HDA83 Karamako (Caramacco) 1720 m 08/35 [+ WO]
JDK32c Karamara (mountains and battle site near Jijiga) 09/42 [20]
The last big landmark before Jijiga is the Karamara mountains. They thrust majestically into the air, with tree clad slopes. As in other places on this road, beauty combines with danger. This was the site of a major battle, where the Ethiopian forces resisted the attack from Somalia in 1976, with tanks and artillery fighting the battle out. The Somalia forces initially won, but eventually were pushed out. Unfortunately it is still dangerous to climb the beautiful hills of Karamara because of leftover mines, which have tragically killed people.
[John Graham in AddisTribune 2000/11/24]
- JDH37 Karamile (Kara Mille) (with sub P.O.) 09/41 [Gz Po]
09°23'/41°23' 2106 m, north-west of Deder
(with church Tekle Haymanot to the west)
(centre in 1964 of Goregutu wereda)
The primary school in 1968 had 243 boys and 71 girls in grades 1-5, with 5 teachers.
- karan* (Som) 1. rain at the end of the cool season;
2. feast, banquet; *kaarran* (Som) hot; painful;
qaran (Arabic,Som) nation; *karana* (qarana) (T) branch
- HED.. Karania Mariam, see Keranya Maryam
- HEK32 Karanio, see Keraniyo
karanle: *karaan leh* (Som) having ability
- JCD91c Karanle 06/42 [Wa]
Around 1930 it was rumoured from chiefs in Ogaden that the Italians had started entering and had arrived as far as Karanle.
[Agge 1935 p 8]
- JCC98 karanye: *karraani* (Som) male official
Karanye (Caranie) (area) 06/42 [+ WO]
HED15 Karanyo, see Keraniyo & HEK32
- karara: *karar* (Som) downpour, heavy rain; *karaar* (Som) fatness, plumpness; fullness; *kharaar* (Som) bitter taste;
Karara (Carrara), ethnic group of Somali origin in eastern Bale who have lost their Somali characteristics through mixture with

- JDK31 other people; also a lineage of the Sabbo-Mattarri of the Borana
 Karara (Carara) 09°26/42°30' 09/42 [+ WO]
 (area, with mine)
 MS coordinates would give map code JDK40
 further to the north-west.
- geol Mica, though of mediocre quality, was mined during the Italian occupation at the Carara
 drift near Jijiga.
 [Mohr, Geology 1961 p 35]
 karare: *kerrere* (kärrärä) (A) be taut, twist threads
 together, be acute
- JBJ67 Karare (Carare) (area) 04/42 [+ WO]
 HBM25 Karari 03°51'/39°49' 914 m 03/39 [Gz]
 mountain on the border of Kenya
- kararo* (qararoo) (O) kind of tall tree, *Aningeria adolfi-friederici*, important for its timber;
qararro (Som) large tree with edible fruit;
kararu (A) kind of shrub or small tree, *Carissa schimperi*
- ?? Kararo ../.. [Mi]
 A river in Sidamo which flows throughout the year.
 "The geology of the area is fairly simple." The Pre-Cambrian rocks consist mostly of
 granites and gneisses. Kararo Creek is 4-6 m wide at its junction with the Birbirsra river
 /not the Birbirsra at 08/35 north-east of Dembidolo/. The gold found there is very fine-
 grained. The occurrence expressed in grams per cubic metre is industrially unworkable,
 and the total volume of auriferous gravel is insignificant. Test by the Astrup mission in
 1950 showed 0.6 grams of gold per cubic metre.
 [Mineral 1966]
- karat* (A) kind of shrub or small tree, *Osyris abyssinica*,
O. wightiana; (T) thorn tree, *Acacia etbaica*; (Harari) rising ground;
karata (karata) (O) custom duty, toll, tax
- HEC99c Karata, see Korata Welete
karawa (qarawaa) (O) large flat basket
- HFC56 Karawamba (area) 14/37 [WO]
 HD... Karawini (Carawini) (mountain) 09°53'/35°14' 09/35 [+ x]
 geol A dioritic syenite in close association with gabbro occurs at
 mount Karawini in Beni Shangul.
- HDL34 Kardaleti 09°21'/38°47' 2736 m, north of A. Abeba 09/38 [AA Gz]
 karen: *qareen* (Som) relatives, kin
- JCE07 Karen Ef (Caren Ef) (area) 05/44 [+ WO]
kareza (qareza) (A) stretcher, litter
- HET38 Kareza (Careza), see Keretsa
- JDB42 Karfaroka (Carfaroca) (area) 08/40 [+ WO]
 HDE77 Karfe 08°50'/39°08' 2121 m, north-east of D. Zeyt 08/39 [Gz]
- GCT.. Kari 07/34? [Mi]
 River being an affluent of the Akobo. The Upper Kari is a zone in which the schists have
 been secondarily replaced by various forms of silica (quartz and chalcedony). This
 replacement appears to have been mineralized by numerous nodules of pyrite. The rocks
 show much iron oxide, remnants of sulfide mineralization. The schists have apparently
 been altered by hydrothermal action with intense silicification and successive lixiviation.
 The Kari Creek, over 15 m wide for 15 km upstream, has been stated to have gravel to an
 average depth of 1.5 m with 4-8 grams of gold per cubic metre. There could be a total of 2
 metric tons of gold in the area. The creek is too narrow for mechanized operations.
 [Mineral 1966]

HDF22	Kari (Cari, Carri) 08°20'/39°31' 1864 m	08/39	[MS Gz]
HEJ07	Karikar (Caricari) (hill near lake)	11/37	[+ It]
	<i>karin</i> (Som) pass, passage, gap between camel's humps; <i>agag, agaag</i> (Som) proximity, environs, neighbourhood		
JCT90	Karin Agag (Carin Agagh) (area)	08/43	[+ WO]
	karin arusad: <i>aroosad</i> (Som) (Arabic,Som) bride		
JCE16	Karin Arusad (Carin Arusad) (area)	05/43	[+ WO]
JCL69	Karindere (Carindere) (area) 06°57'/44°15' 546/710 m	06/44	[+ WO Gz]
JCS06	Karinta Kenleh (Carinta Chenleh)	07/43	[+ WO Gz]
JCS06	Karinta Kenleh 07°17'/43°04' 825 m		
JDD97	Karireh (Carireh), see Jiriyele		
HDL..	Karisso	09/38	[Mi]
	River near Debre Libanos. Outcrops of coal have been indicated in the sandstones sedimented on the limestones of Jurassic. The thickness of coal is about one metre. [Mineral 1966]		
??	Kariyu (archaeological site)	../..	[n 20]
	A 1000 sq.km basin in the lower Awash valley. Its eastern part is walled in by the bow-shaped Magenta mountains. <i>Kariyu Oromo</i> , they occupied portions of the middle and lower Awash valley, except for Awsa, for nearly 300 years, cf Kereyu		
GDU76	Karkalifa, see Horkelifa		
	<i>karkarro</i> (O), <i>kerkerro</i> (kärkärro) (A) warthog, <i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus aelini</i> ; <i>karkaro, karkarro</i> (western O) kinds of small tree, Brachylaena lineare, Gnidia apiculata, G. glauca		
HDB46	Karkarro (Carcarro) (area)	08/36	[+ WO]
HEP49	Karkarset (Carcarset) 13°07'/36°30' 914 m	13/36	[+ Gz]
HCD24	Karma (Carma) 05°40'/37°54' 1510 m	05/37	[+ WO Gz]
HE...	Karnarnowastatuos	11/36	[x]
	The hunter Powell-Cotton in April 1900, somewhere between Dangila and lake Tana, passed "the ruins of what was once a big village. -- A church, with the terrible name of Karnarnowastatuos, and a few huts for the priests and their servants are all that is left." The name of the church seems strange in Powell-Cotton's spelling, but it obviously refers to Saint Ewostatewos. [Powell-Cotton 1902 p 271]		
	karni: <i>kerni</i> (qärni) (T) horn		
HDS85	Karni (Carni) (mountain) 10°45'/38°00' 3101/4070 m	10/38	[+ WO Gz]
	north-west of Bichena		
HEJ..	Karnot	12/37	[Mi]
	River in the Chilga area north-west of lake Tana. An outcrop of coal consists of two seams with a total thickness of 0.6 m. They are separated by a sterile layer 0.5 m thick. There is another seam 3 m below, but it is very thin. [Mineral 1966]		
	<i>karo</i> (O) 1. whip, thong, stirrup-leather; 2. dry and empty pumpkin; 3. kinds of tree, <i>Osyris wightiana</i> , <i>Pygeum africanum</i> ; (qaroo) 4. one of two oxen in a tem; 5. intimate friend; <i>caaro</i> (Som) spider; <i>caro</i> (Som) anger, irritation, malice; Karo , name of an ethnic group in the South Omo zone; numbering about 600-1000, one major village is Dus (Duss). This people was described by H. Matsuda in 1991. They call themselves Kara, are called Karo by others, and speak a language of the Omotic group.		

	[Ethnicity .., 1994 p 49]		
	<i>Karo</i> (Kerre) as language was estimated in 1972 to be spoken by some 500 and is different from Kara of Sudan.		
picts	K Nomachi, Bless Ethiopia (Tokyo 1998) English ed. Hong Kong p 162-163 painted face of man, 183 girls painted for dance; M Aubert, Ethiopia, Local Colour, Hong Kong 1999 p 106 woman with necklaces, hunter with gun and painted face		
GDF31	Karo (Caro) 08°25'/34°28' 599 m	08/34	[+ n]
GDF35	Karo 08°27'/34°49' 1638 m, near Dembidolo	08/34	[Gz]
HC...	Karo	05/36	[n]
	One of four villages which in 1975 received together about 5000 kg of emergency food by "bombing" from the air.		
HCN64	Karo (Caro) 07°50'/35°12' 1894 m	07/35	[+ n]
HCR57	Karo (Caro) (area), cf Karro	07/37	[+ WO]
H....	Karo (Qaro)	08/35?	[+ Ad]
	(centre in 1964 of Bilo Karo sub-district)		
JDJ33	Karo (Caro, B:io) (It: bivio = cross-roads)	09/41	[+ WO]
HEK23c	Karoda Silase (Qaroda Sellasé)	11/38	[+ 20]
	(monastery in the Gondar region, known at least from the 1700s)		
HEK32	Karoda sub-district (centre in 1964 = Yifag)	12/37	[Ad]
HBR47	Karole (area)	04/37	[WO]
??	Karole (Carole)	../..	[+ Mi]
	Mountain at the Ganale valley in Sidamo. The area belongs to a group of highly metamorphic rocks, and the Karole group is built up almost entirely of dark-red garnet with epidote layers.		
	[Mineral 1966]		
JDN88	Karoma (Caroma, Carona) (area) 720 m	10/40	[+ WO Gu]
	see under Trena		
JDP40	Karoma (Caroma) (area)	10/40	[+ WO]
HDC95	Karonti (Caronti), see under Tibbe	09/37	[+ WO]
	 Karra, cf Kara, Kerra		
	<i>karra</i> (A,T) large curved knife, kitchen knife		
	/figuratively about mountain pass?/;		
	(O) 1. gate, kraal; 2. luck, wealth, fortune, destiny;		
	3. (Harar O) <i>Ormocarpum muricatum</i>		
HCT19	Karra (It: sella di Carra) (pass) 07°24'/39°15' 3150 m	07/39	[+ WO Gu Gz]
	/this Karra?/: In highland separating Ganale Doria and Webe Shebele.		
1930s	The former Ethiopian customs post of Kella Birole was in ruins and a stump in the middle of the pass indicated the place of the former customs checkpoint.		
	[Guida 1938]		
HDF11	Karra (Carra) (area), see under Sire	08/39	[+ WO]
HDG84	Karra (Carra) 09°48'/35°10' 1527/2012 m	09/35	[+ WO Gz]
	see under Mendi		
HDJ25	Karra (Carra) (mountain) 3050 m, see u. Haretu	09/37	[+ WO]
JEA33	Karra (Carra) 11°10'/40°04' 1422 m	11/40	[+ Gz]
JDC40	Karra Balchi (Carrabalci) 08°34'/41°42' 1297 m	08/41	[+ WO Gz]
HCM50	Karra Birole (Carra Birole) (pass) 3215 m	06/39	[+ WO Gu]
JDG18	Karra Dintu (Carra Dintu) (area)	09/40	[+ WO]
	karra hidda: <i>hidda</i> (O) spring of water, vein; seam in soil; mood, luck		
HEU05	Karra Hidda (Carra Hidda) (area)	12/39	[+ WO]
	karra mager: <i>mager</i> (magär) (A) traditional house wall of poles etc; <i>maageer</i> (Som) enclosure; circle		

HDM45	Karra Mager (Carra Magher) (w church) karra mara: <i>mara</i> (O) crown	09/39	[+ WO]
HEF03	Karra Mara (Carra Mara) (pass) 10°53'/39°33' 2740 m	10/39	[+ WO Gu Gz]
JDA43	Karrafannisa (Carrafannissa) (area)	08/40	[+ WO]
HDJ70	Karranate (Carranate) (mount.) 09°43'/36°38' 1864 m	09/36	[+ n]
JDK50c	Karrara (Carrara) Situated about 32 km from Jijiga and north-northwest of the Gureso mountain. The place was /around 1965/ connected by a bad road with the Harar-Jijiga main road. "As a change in the granite area, a 100 sq km basic mass composed of green diorite grading locally into the schists crossed by many granite dikes occurs in the basin of the eastern tributary to the Fafan River (Marchan) and occupies the Carrara area." There are mica deposits in pegmatites in the Shebeli-Karrara-Tulu Hora area. They were mentioned by E.W.Molly in 1928. French companies worked in these areas before the Italian occupation, but they later abandoned their efforts. In 1939, <i>Mica S.A. per le Industrie Estrattive in Africa Orientale Italiana</i> commenced the exploitation of mica without any systematic prospecting. The production, partly of raw and partly of cut mica, in Shebeli and Karrara is given to have been 52,937 kg during 1939-1941. There are gneisses which contain biotite and muscovite. "The muscovites of Karrara represent sixth-class 'stained mica' -- cannot compete with commercial Indian mica in quality or size. (The Karrara mica did not satisfy tests as electrical insulator, and that application is not of industrial interest anymore.) The reserves known /in 1965/ are small and might well be used for local industries. Garnet (almandine) occurs in large quantities along with the mica of the Karraro deposit. Small-scale operation by local inhabitants takes place. [Mineral 1966]	09/42	[+ Mi]
HDC51	Karraru (Carraru) (area) <i>Karrayyu, Karayu</i> , name of a Tulama Oromo tribe, also one of three sub-groups (sub-moieties) of the Saho branch of the Borana	08/36	[+ WO]
HD...	Karrayu (Karayu, same as Dagadima?), in Arsi A Catholic mission was started there early.	07/39?	[+ x]
HDF65	Karrayu (Carraiu, Catelu) (area) 08°45'/39°50' cf Kereyu	08/39	[+ WO Gz]
HDM05	Karrayu (Carraiu) (area) <i>karre</i> (qarre) (A) crest of hair /traditional for small boys/; (qarree) (O) 1. escarpment; 2. tonsure-like hairstyle of girl; <i>karre</i> , "holy" gate of the enclosure for cattle, used as place for sacrifice by some peoples in southern Ethiopia /Male, Banna, Hammar, Tsamako/	09/39	[+ WO]
HCM53	Karre (Carre) (area)	06/39	[+ WO]
HEE88	Karre Yona (Carre Yona) <i>karri, qarri</i> (O) border /cf <i>karre</i> above/; <i>qarri</i> (Som) rough mountain terrain; impenetrable territory	11/39	[+ WO]
HDF22	Karri (Carri), see Kari		
J....	Karri (near the border of Somaliland)	05/43	[x]
1936	In early February 1936 the southern front towards Italian Somaliland was near Karri, with 10,000 Ethiopian men (it was said) under command of Dejazmach Beyene. He wrote a letter to Dr Agge's group of the Swedish Red Cross Ambulance, telling that Dr Hylander's group had been bombed near Dolo. [K Johansson, På äventyr ..., Sthlm 1936 p 90]		
HDD61	Karrifatu (Carrifatu) 08°46'/37°38' 2599 m	08/37	[+ n]
HDK8.	Karrio (village)	09/37?	[Mi]

A 21 km long access road to Muger from Mulu runs north-west and north to Karrio. At an altitude 460 m lower than the village there is a 3-5 m thick layer of white sandstone containing 1.5% of iron. Such sandstone could be used as raw material for coloured bottle glass.

[Mineral 1966]

- karro: *carro* (Som) country, earth, soil, dirt
- GD... Karro (in Kelem awraja) 08/34? [Ad]
Catholic Mission primary school in 1968 had 37 boys and 5 girls in grades 1-2, with one teacher.
- HCR65 Karro (Carro), cf Karo 07/37 [+ WO]
karru, karrio, karyu (O) kind of tree, *Polyscias ferruginea*, growing in the wetter parts of medium-altitude forests;
karru (O) grind one's teeth; be gap-toothed; (qaarru) ear
- karsa* (qarsaa) (O) 1. flat rock; 2. whetting stone;
karsa (qarsa) (Janjero) Tuesday
- HCR54 Karsa 07°43'/37°00' 1751 m, cf Kersa 07/37 [WO Gz]
HDF24 Karsa (K'arsa, Qarsa, Garsa) 08°23'/39°44' 2138 m 08/39 [Gz q WO]
HDG18c Karsa (river) 09/35 [Mi]
An affluent of the Kobara in the northern Yubdo valley.
The area has been panned for gold by local inhabitants.
[Mineral 1966]
- HDG47c Karsa (river) 09/35 [Mi]
In the immediate vicinity of Nejo, near Karsa Creek, a lignite seam has been exposed which shows a thickness from 2 m with almost horizontal position. The roof of the lignite is composed of basalt, and the bedrock is Pre-Cambrian. About one hundred metres from this locality is another deposit of lignite apparently of the same type.
[Mineral 1966]
- HDH82c Karsa [Wallmark's], see under Dimto 09/36 [x]
JDJ42 Karsa, see Kersa
- HCR55 Karsa Sadecha (Carsa Sadecia) (area) 07/37 [+ WO]
JCB97c Karsalek 06/41 [Wa]
karta (qart'a) (A) fallow land, uncultivated for not more than a year;
(qartaa) (O) virgin land
- HCF21 Karta Bara (Carta Bara) 05/39 [+ WO]
kartati: kertati (T) vagabond;
kartiti (qartiitii) (O) small bag of cloth
- JEJ30 Kartati (Cartati, Cartad) 12°00'/41°30' 536 m 12/41 [+ WO It Gz]
HBM24 Kartil (Cartil) (area) 03°54'/39°40' 950 m 03/39 [+ WO Gz]
JFA47 Karumbae Bad (Karumbad), see Assale
?? Karutta/.. [Pa]
Region on the borders of Begemdir named like this by James Bruce in the 1770s.
He mentions that there was some production of grapes.
- karwa: *karuah* (Arabic) castor oil shrub, *Ricinus communis*
- HEJ98 Karwa Maryam (Carua Mariam) (mountain) 12/37 [+ WO Gu Gz]
12°35'/37°26' 2134/2589/2725 m, see under Azezo
- HEL88 Karza (K'arza, Qarza) 12°30'/39°11' 2209 m 12/39 [Gz q]
west of Korem
- kasa, kassa* (A) indemnity, recompense; (T) savings-box;
(O) 1. kinds of tree, *Aningeria adolfi-friederici*,
Lantana salvifolia, *L. trifolia*; 2. kind of weed;
Kasa, man's name meaning compensation, child born
"to replace" an earlier one who died

??	Kasa A very small stream in the area of the Tirim-Naga tributary of the Abay river. [Cheesman 1936]	../..	[Ch]
HER84	Kasa Iyesus (Casa Iesus, C. Jesus) 13°24'/36°59' 900 m Named from river Kasa which is about one kilometre distant. [Guida 1938]	13/36	[+ Gu Gz]
HDM95	Kasamba (Casamba) 1381 m	09/39	[+ WO]
??	Kasar, see Ras Kasar, cf Kesar <i>kasara</i> (O) curved walking stick		
HEJ79	Kasasillit (Casasillit, Cossaserrit) (area), see under Azezo	12/37	[+ WO Gu]
JDB72	Kase 08°48'/40°55' 1845 m, south of Asbe Teferi	08/40	[Gz]
HCP25	Kasha 07°27'/36°10' 1633 m, north of Bonga	07/36	[Gz]
HCS53	Kasha 07°43'/37°47' 2439 m, north of Hosaina	07/37	[Gz]
GDU85	Kashangaro (Jebel K., Casciangaro) 10°54'/34°36' 1035 m, mountain partly in Sudan <i>kashi</i> , ceremonial place, used for sacrifice among the Ometo of southern Ethiopia; <i>kaashi</i> (Som) assistance, cooperation; <i>cashi</i> (Som) debility, weakness /in livestock/	10/34	[Gz]
HCA93	Kashi (Casci)	06/35	[+ WO]
HCG64	Kashi (Casci)	06/35	[+ WO]
HCG94	Kashi (Casci)	07/35	[+ WO]
HCN02	Kashi (Casci) kashi delli: <i>deli</i> (Som) covered hole, pitfall; <i>dheeli</i> (Som) make danse, amuse; <i>dheelli</i> (Som) lean sideways	07/35	[+ WO]
JCC98	Kashi Delli (Cashi Delli) (area)	06/42	[+ WO]
H DU86	Kashim (Cascim), see Kemise kasho: <i>cashoo</i> (O) bronchitis; <i>casho</i> (Som) evening meal; <i>kaasho</i> (Som) lean on, depend on		
HDD74	Kasho (Cascio) (mountain) 08°47'/37°50' 3052 m <i>kasi</i> (A) kind of shrub, <i>Lantana rugosa</i> ; <i>kassi</i> (A) kind of herb/?/, <i>Lippia javanica</i>	08/37	[+ WO Gz]
H DG33	Kasi, T. (hill), cf Kesi	09/35	[WO]
HDD54	Kasibi (Casibi) (mountain)	08/37	[+ WO]
HDD54	Kasibi, see under Chitu, cf Kassibi		
HDE31	Kasim (Casim)	08/38	[+ WO]
HDL64	Kasim (K'asim, Qasim, Cassin Selassie) 09°40'/38°49' 2655/2769 m, see under Debre Libanos about 70 km north of Addis Abeba	09/38	[AA q WO Gz]
HDL76	Kasim (K'asim, Qasim) 09°41'/38°58' 2578 m east of Debre Libanos	09/38	[AA Gz q]
HDL76	Kasim (K'asim, Qasim) 09°44'/38°58' 2584 m (with church Silase), east of Debre Libanos	09/38	[Gz q]
HDM31	Kasim wereda (Kesem ..) (centre in 1964 = Koremash), cf Kesem sub-district kasima: <i>kasma</i> (A) stake for tent, tent peg	09/39	[Ad]
??	Kasima (visiting postman under Debre Birhan)	../..	[Po]
HCK97	Kasiyeno (Casieno) 07°11'/38°12' 1851 m	07/38	[Wa Gu Gz]
??	Kaskas (Cascas) (pass) /Name means "go slowly"?!/ A slight lowering of the mountain range. [Guida 1938]	../..	[+ Gu]
HBP..	Kaske Just outside Turmi, a well on the edge of the broad, sandy, and usually	05/36?	[Ca]

dry Kaske riverbed is the sole good source of water for miles around.
[Camerapix 1995]

H CJ36	Kaske 06°37'/37°12' 1183 m	06/37	[Gz]
	<i>kaso</i> (O) good-natured; <i>khaso</i> (Arabic,Som) shame, embarrassment		
H DL14	Kaso (K'aso, Qaso) 09°10'/38°48' 2679 m near Sululta	09/38	[Gz q]
H DL54	Kaso (K'aso, Qaso) 09°32'/38°47' 2642 m south of Fiche	09/38	[AA Gz q]
H DL63	Kaso (K'aso, Qaso) 09°33'/38°46' 2593 m (with church Abo), south of Fiche	09/38	[AA Gz q]
G DL39	Kasr (Chesar), north-west of Begi, cf Kesar 09°27'/34°18' 1446 m	09/34	[Gz WO]
G DL49	Kasr (Jebel K.) 09°25'/34°16' 1559 m north-west of Begi	09/34	[Gz]
G DL49	Kasr (Casr, Chesar, Kese) 09°40'/38°49' 2655 m	09/38	[Gz WO LM]
HE...	Kassa Abbo, cf Kasa ..	11/38	[18]
	kassali: <i>kessele</i> (kässälä) (A) became charcoal or very dark		
J FB51	Kassali (Cassali) (hill) 14°05'/40°45'	14/40	[+ WO Gz]
J DR30	Kassandera Kebir (Cassandera Chebir)(area)	10/41	[+ WO]
J DR40	Kassandera Segeyt (Cassandera Segheit) (area)	10/41	[+ WO]
H BR79	Kassargiyo (Cassarghio), see under Jarso	05/37	[+ WO]
H DU96	Kassebie (Kassabie), see Kemise		
H CK98	Kassi (Cassi) 07°10'/38°17' 2115 m	07/38	[+ n]
H DD44c	Kassibi, cf Kasibi	08/37	[Wa]
	<i>kasta</i> (Som) each, every, any; <i>kest</i> (qäst) (T) vault; <i>kesti</i> (T) arch; <i>kasu</i> (O) 1. wake up, agitate; 2. take away, remove; 3. start, put in motion; 4. baptize, christen; <i>kaasu</i> (O) to lift, to raise; <i>kaasuu</i> (O) armful /of wood/		
H CM96	Kasu (Casu) (area)	07/39	[+ WO]
H ES45	Kasusa (Casusa) (area)	13/37	[+ WO]
J BU47	Kasyagur (Casiagur) (area)	04/44	[+ WO]