

??	Jeb (district in Shewa)	../..	[n]
HDJ24	Jeba 09°16'/36°58' 1965 m	09/36	[Gz]
JDJ34	Jeba 09°24'/41°59' 2130 m, south-east of Dire Dawa	09/41	[Gz]
HCD47	Jeba Sire, see Duga		
HFE21	Jebako (Gebaco) (mountain) 13°49'/38°38' 2174 m	13/38	[Wa WO Gu Gz]
	jebane: <i>jebena</i> (A) kettle, coffee-pot; <i>jeeban</i> (Som) torn, cut off, broken off		
HDL65	Jebane 09°37'/38°56' 2640 m, south-east of Fiche	09/38	[AA Gz]
??	Jebano (in Sidamo?)	../..	[n]
	The battle on 2 February 1937 between Graziani's and Ras Desta's forces "was a carnage" in which Fitawrari Shimellis, among others, was killed. [Sbacchi 1997 p 176]		
HDL44	Jebara, cf Jibira (centre in 1964 of Duber sub-district)	09/38	[Ad]
JDG09	Jebbi Dorki (Gebbi Dorchi) (area), cf Jebi	09/40	[+ WO]
	<i>jebel</i> (Arabic) mountain, hill Jebel .., see also under second part of the name		
HEH54	Jebel Ambo (Gebel Ambo) (area)	12/36	[+ WO]
JDG28	Jebel Assibote, see Asebot		
	jebel dimbila: <i>dimbilala</i> (O) a kind of spice		
HEJ43	Jebel Dimbila (Gebel Dimbila) (mountain)	12/36	[+ WO]
JDP89c	Jebel Eesah, see Isah		
JDG49	Jebel Farsa, see Farsis		
	jebel malaga: <i>malaga</i> (O) plane, tool for smoothening wood; <i>malag</i> (Som) kill; the angel of death		
HEH66	Jebel Malaga (Gebel Malaga) (area) <i>Jebelawi</i> , ethnic group numbering about 118,530 according to the 1994 census	12/36	[+ WO]
??	Jebeli (in Gojjam)	../..	[x]
	Confident of success, Birru Goshu left his invincible fortress Jebeli in early 1854. In March, Dejazmach Kassa came upon Birru Goshu's army and decisively defeated it. [Abir 1968 p 140]		
	<i>jebi</i> (Som) raid an enemy, defeat; break, smash		
JDK85	Jebi Abeyu (Djebi Abeyou, Gebbi Abeiu) (mountain) 09°51'/42°59' 1428/1589 m	09/42	[+ WO Gz]
KCG65	Jebi Berile (Giebi Berile), see under Warder	06/45	[+ WO]
HEU00	Jebrara 12°44'/39°21' 2327 m	12/39	[Gz]
JDK62	Jebsa 09°39'/42°45' 1883 m, north of Jijiga south-west of Maychew	09/42	[Gz]
	<i>jedalo, jedalla, jedelo</i> (O) jackal, kebero, <i>Canis (Thos) aureus</i> , <i>Canis (Thos) mesomelas</i> ; <i>jedal</i> (Som) whip		
JCR39	Jedalo (waterhole)	07/42	[MS]
JCS42	Jedalo (waterhole or well), see under Segeg	07/42	[WO]
JDE69	Jedidegorega (Gedidegorega) (area)	08/44	[+ WO]
HED58	Jedo (Kwassa Abbo, Cuassa A.) 11°20'/38°19' 2466 m (WO has Cuassa Abbo at HEE40 about 15 km to the east)	11/38	[Gz Wa WO]
??	Jega (sub P.O. under D. Markos), cf Jiga	../..	[Po]
HC...	Jege (Jegie) (centre in 1964 of Damot Gale wereda)	06/37?	[+ Ad]
HDJ53	Jegemje 09°35'/36°57' 2402 m, west of Shambu	09/36	[Gz]
HDJ54	Jegenjo 09°30'/37°01' 2434 m, west of Shambu	09/37	[Gz]

HCA75	Jegg (centre in 1964 of Dami sub-district)	06/35	[Ad]
HEC67	Jegin Yohannes (Jeghin Joannes) (village and church on hill)	11/37	[+ It]
HDE99	Jegol 09°01'/39°18' 2175 m, east of Chefe Donsa	09/39	[Gz]
HEJ67	Jegol Abriham 12°21'/37°16' 1844 m north of Gorgora	12/37	[Gz]
??	Jegu (visiting postman under Nazret)	../..	[Po]
KCR26	Jeheb (area)	07/47	[WO]
HEH74	Jehel Gawla (Gehel Gaula) (area)	12/36	[+ WO]
HES..	Jehjeh Giyorgis (church), in Wegera awr. near Gondar	12/37	[x]
pict	J Leroy, Ethiopian painting, (1964) London 1967 pl III Christ in Glory, from manuscript		
HDD12	Jejeba 08°17'/37°41' 1591 m, west of Welkite	08/37	[Gz]
JDB77	Jejeba (Burca Sava, Burea S.) 08°51'/41°23' 1393 m	08/41	Gz WO]
JDK33	Jejega, see Jijiga		
HES02	Jejeh 12°41'/37°45' 2483 m, north-east of Gondar	12/37	[Gz]
HES02	Jejeh 12°42'/37°46' 2629 m, north-east of Gondar	12/37	[Gz]
HDF24	Jejo jeju: <i>jeju</i> (O) owl	08/39	[MS]
HDF33	Jeju 08°25'/39°38' 1868 m	08/39	[Gz]
HDF..	Jeju sub-district? (-1997-)	08/39	[n]
HDF25	Jeju wereda (centre in 1964 = Teferi Birhan) (in 1992 in Arba Gugu awraja)	08/39	[Ad n]
GDE24	Jekao (Jekaw), see Jikawo		
HDM11	Jekur (Jecur, M) (area) see under Shola Gebeya	09/39	[+ WO]
HFE01	Jelaca, see Yelaka		
HDM56	Jelale 09°30'/39°54' 1246 m, east of Ankober	09/39	[Gz]
HEC64	Jelam (Gota) 11°27'/37°00' 1924 m	11/37	[Gz]
HDK70	Jelde 09°42'/37°34' 1792 m	09/37	[AA Gz]
	<i>jeldesa, jelldessa</i> (O) kinds of baboon /zoological names see under <i>jinjero</i> /		
HDH63	Jeldesa (Gildessa) (mountain) 09°39'/36°01' 915 m	09/36	[Gz]
JDJ75	Jeldesa (Gildessa, Jildessa, Jaldessa, Fre: Geldessey) MS: 09°43'/42°08' 1065/1148 m; Gz: 09°42'/42°06' 1242 m	09/42	[Gz WO Gu 18]
geol	Pelecypods and brachiopods are the characteristic fossil fauna of the Mesozoic limestone at Jeldesa. No silicic lavas occur in Chercher, but a very small outcrop is known at Jeldesa. [Mohr, Geology 1961 p 77, 141]		
1870s	An Egyptian expedition under Ra'uf Pasha debarked at Zeyla on 9 August 1875 and arrived at Jeldesa on 3 October. Reportedly, just before arriving there Ra'uf received a letter in which the <i>amir</i> of Harar declared his submission. [Acta aethiopica III p 189]		
1880s	All the members of Porro's Italian expedition from Zeyla were killed on 9 April 1886 at a place Harti or Arti near Jeldesa in the Harar region. Those massacred were the leader Colonel Gian Piero Porro (b 1844), naturalist Giovanni Battista Licata (b 1856 or 1859), Umberto Romagnoli (b 1861), Carlo Cocastelli di Montiglio (b 1858), Dr. Guglielmo Zenini (b 1857), Paolo Bianchi (b 1855), and Giovanni Blandino. [Guida 1938] Captain Benzoni and a journalist Giulio Del Valle de Paz later in 1886 tried to find traces of the event. Menilek II used the massacre as a reason for attacking <i>amir</i> Abdullahi of Harar and occupying his territory.		
1890s	Lieutenant Alexander Bulatovich, on his way from Addis Abeba home to Russia, arrived		

to Jeldesa on 8 April 1897 with mules and eight servants. "On the following day, at 12 o'clock, having put together a caravan of five camels and having sent the mules back, I moved on to Jibuti, where I arrived on April 16."

[A Bulatovich 1897]

The hunting party of Powell-Cotton stopped briefly there at the end of November 1899 on their way from the coast. Before reaching the village they twice passed the Jeldesa stream, in the bed of which are hot springs much used by the local people.

Jeldesa with some 500 inhabitants was situated on the hillside overlooking the stream, "a collection of mud and straw huts with a few superior structures of stones set in mud." The local shum brought a few things to eat and stayed an hour and a half. A man brought some mail sent by the British consular agent in Harar, Mr Gerolimato, and four mules he had bought for the Powell-Cotton party. They were used to replace four camels which had died on the way from the coast.

Jeldesa was regarded as a station for changing from Somali camels to Harar donkeys.

"Nearly all the inhabitants of the place are Somalis, dressed in the usual dirty white sheet or tobe; the married women with their hair done up in a dark-blue cotton bag, the girls with theirs arranged in hundreds of little plaits, which stand out like a string-mop."

[Powell-Cotton 1902 p 22-24]

1930s "A group of houses between tall acacias."

JCK42	Jeldi (Geldi) (hills)	06/42	[+ WO]
JEA47	Jeldi (Geldi, Ialdi) (plain) 11°00'/40°36'	11/40	[+ Gu WO Gz]
HDD91	Jeldu 09°01'/37°40' 2097 m, west of Ambo	09/37	[AA Gz]
HDJ62	Jeldu (mountain) 09°39'/36°51' 1575 m west of Shambu	09/36	[Gz]
HDK16	Jeldu (Geldu, Djeldu) (with sub P.O.) 09°10'/38°10' MS coordinates would give map code HDK17. Spelling used by the post has been JELDU. The primary school (in Jibat & Mecha awraja) in 1968 had 282 boys and 28 girls in grades 1-5, with 3 teachers. jeldu gojo: <i>gojjo</i> (A) grass hut; bird's nest, cage	09/38	[MS WO Gu]
HDK26	Jeldu Gojo (Gojo, Geldu, Jeldu) Jeldu Gojo 09°16'/38°05' 2916 m (centre in 1964 of Jeldu wereda), see also Gojo	09/38	[AA Gz Ad WO]
HDK..	Jeldu sub-district? (-1997-)	09/38	[n]
HDK16	Jeldu wereda (-1997-)	09/38	[n]
JDD57	Jele (Gieleh) 08°40'/43°14' 1289 m, cf Gile	08/43	[+ Gz]
JDJ47	Jele Mikael (church) 09°29'/42°14' south-east of Harar	09/42	[Gz]
HER19	Jelebsha (Gelevscia) (area)	12/37	[+ WO]
HDK71	Jelfe 09°46'/37°36' 1602 m	09/37	[AA Gz]
HDK81	Jelfe (area)	09/37	[AA]
JC...	Jelhalali	06/43	[MS]
HDL20	Jelisa 09°19'/38°30' 2851 m, north of Addis Alem	09/38	[AA Gz]
HDL62	Jelisa 09°40'/38°36' 2722 m, south-west of Fiche	09/38	[AA Gz]
HDE54	Jellala (Giellala, M.) (area)	08/38	[+ WO]
??	Jellem Concerning the attack on the expedition of Vittorio Bottego in March 1897, see under Dembidolo.	08/34	[x]
HDL88	Jellida (Gellida), see /under/ Deneba	09/39	[+ WO]
HDE69	Jellokulkri (Jelloculcri, C.)	08/39	[+ WO]
JDS04	Jelloynka (Gelloinca) (area)	10/42	[+ WO]
JDB91	Jelo (Gara Saballe) (mountain) 09°00'/40°51' 2904 m	09/40	[Gz]
JDJ43	Jelo 09°30'/41°53' 1521 m, south of Dire Dawa	09/41	[Gz]

KDA39	Jelsadadey (Gelsadadei) (area)	08/45	[+ WO]
HDL57	Jeltera (Jelte'a) 09°33'/39°04' 2575 m	09/39	[Gz]
HEJ47	Jelu (small island) 1933: This island "was empty, but it is surrounded by a rock wall built at the water's edge, and we learned that in days gone by the island was inhabited by a pirate chieftain Jelu who used it as a fortress." [Cheesman 1936]	12/37	[Ch]
HCH20	Jema, see Jemu		
HDC25	Jema 08°20'/37°04' 1703 m	08/37	[Gz]
HDS29	Jema (river), see Jamma		
HDS64	Jema 10°33'/37°52' 3261 m, east of Dembecha	10/37	[Gz]
HDT17	Jema 10°07'/39°08' 1881 m	10/39	[Gz]
HDT29	Jema 10°10'/39°19' 2590 m, near map code HDU20	10/39	[Gz]
JCG76	Jema 06°58'/40°22' 2413 m, south-west of Ginir	06/40	[Gz]
HDG55	Jema Legi 09°30'/35°17' 1712 m, west of Nejo	09/35	[Gz]
HDT59	Jema Weda 10°24'/39°17' 2607 m	10/39	[Gz]
H....	Jemah (centre in 1964 of Welenie sub-district) <i>jember</i> (jämbär) (A) disk of the sun	08/38	[Ad]
HCS73	Jembero 07°56'/37°51' 2317 m	07/37	[Gz]
HDK13	Jeme 09°12'/37°50' 1842 m, cf Jama	09/37	[AA Gz]
HDL42	Jemeda 09°26'/38°40' 2320 m (two at 2 km distance) north-west of Sululta	09/38	[AA Gz]
HDL42	Jemeda 09°28'/38°40' 2503 m, north-west of Sululta	09/38	[AA Gz]
HEM50	Jemedo Maryam (church) 12°17'/39°25' south-west of Alamata	12/39	[Gz]
JDH39	Jemi (Djemi) (mountain) 09°21'/41°34' 2315 m	09/41	[+ Gz]
HCE56	Jemjem (Giam Giam) see under Kibre Mengist (wide area), cf Jam Jam	05/38	[+ WO]
HCL20	Jemjem 06°33'/38°28' 2322 m between Wendo and Agere Selam	06/38	[Gz]
HDK08	Jemjem (Jem Jem) 09°04'/38°15' 2243 m north-west of Addis Alem, see under Welenkomi The sawmill at Jemjem was established in 1907 by the Swiss pioneer Edouard Evalet (b 1874) together with Carl Faller. The whole sawmill was transported from Djibouti by caravan. In 1936 the son André Evalet (b 1908) became associated with this the first(?) industry in Ethiopia. André was expelled from Ethiopia in January 1945. [G Puglisi, Chi è\ .., Asmara 1952]	09/38	[AA Gz x]
HCE46	Jemjem awraja (Jum-jum ..) 05°50'/39°00' (centre -1964-80- = Kibre Mengist) map by Mapping and Geog. Inst. January 1955	05/39	[Gz]
??	Jemma (Jämma) (historically rec. area), cf Jemah Around 1611 Emperor Susneyos fought against the Wärdaya or Wärrä Daya, who had land in Jämma and Amonat in Wäläqa. [Pankhurst 1997] An Oromo group is mentioned concerning fights around year 1700.	../..	[Pa]
HDT18	jemma fig: <i>fūig</i> (Som) run in panic, stampede Jemma Fig (Giemma Fig) <i>jemo</i> (A) kind of small or medium tree, <i>Balanites aegyptiaca</i> , which grows in dry land and has green spines;	10/39	[+ WO]

	<i>jemmo?</i> (O) foot of a clayware vessel		
HDE92	Jemo 09°00'/38°40' 2387 m, west of Addis Abeba	09/38	[AA Gz]
HDG54	Jemo 09°30'/35°10' 1548 m, west of Nejo	09/35	[Gz]
HDS08	Jemo 09°58'/38°15' 2476 m north-west of Tulu Milki	09/38	[AA Gz]
HDG19	Jemoe Bilcha (Jemo'e B.) 09°13'/35°36' 1647 m west of Gimbi	09/35	[Gz]
HD...	Jemoyagot sub-district (centre in 1964 = Fino)	09/37	[Ad]
HCH20	Jemu (Giamu, Giumo, Giuma, Jema) 06°38'/35°47' 1352 m (with Catholic mission to the north-west)	06/35	[Gz]
HCH31	Jemu sub-district (centre in 1964 = Jomu)	06/35	[Ad]
HEJ67	Jenda (Genda), cf Janda (sub-district & its centre in 1964)	12/37	[Ad 18 Gu]
1860s	<p>A place in the midst of many Felasha settlements. It was selected as the first centre of an Evangelical mission to the Felasha. The mission was opened by Henry Aaron Stern who arrived inside Ethiopia in March 1860.</p> <p>Stern returned after a while and the mission was led by J. Martin Flad who had arrived to Ethiopia for the first time in 1856. In October 1860 Deberta Birru Wubé (c.1837-1890) converted to the Evangelical faith and was baptized on 21 July 1861. He was named Paulos Birru and became the leader of the Felasha mission from 1868 to his death 22 years later. There were conflicts and monks banned them as traitors, but already in August 1861 the first 19 members were baptized.</p> <p>In 1862 some more missionaries (H. Rosenthal and others) arrived from St. Chrischona in Switzerland and there was financial support also from the church of Scotland.</p> <p>H.A. Stern came back for a visit from the end of 1862 until October 1863. He seems to have had a haughty attitude and in particular he ignored the emperor, with the consequence that he was beaten and brought to Gondar in chains. He became a prisoner at Meqdela for almost 5 years.</p> <p>[Arén 1978 p 100-103]</p> <p>The Felasha community at Jenda, probably under missionary influence, in the first half of 1862 wrote a letter to the London Society for Promoting Christianity Amongst the Jews, and this letter was published in London in March 1863.</p> <p>[Acta Aethiopica II]</p> <p>By 1863 there were 44 baptized local members.</p>		
pict	<p>Gli annali dell'Africa Italiana, Roma 1938 anno I vol II p 606-607[2]</p> <p>"Swedish school" (rather a thatched church of the Adventist mission?)</p>		
HDL79	Jenee Maryam (Jene'e M.) (church) 09°45'/39°18'	09/39	[Gz]
HDM80	Jenee Maryam (Jene'e M.) (church) 09°47'/39°21' both Jenee churches north-west of Debre Birhan	09/39	[Gz]
JDK51	Jeneseney, see China Hasen <i>jeneto, jenneto</i> (jännäto) (A) types of glass beads		
HE...	Jeneto Ber, in Yeju awraja (centre in 1964 of Guba Lafto sub-district)	11/39?	[Ad]
??	Jenjeno (Jango) Mentioned in the chronicle of Ba'eda Maryam (1468-1478).	../..	[x]
HEF33	Jenjera (Gengera) see under Dessie	11/39	[+ Gu]
HC...	Jenjero, see Janjero, Jinjero		
HDL50	Jeno 09°33'/38°26' 2202 m	09/38	[AA Gz]
HEU31	Jeno Umera 12°59'/39°29' 3017 m, north of Maychew	12/39	[Gz]
HBK60	Jenya (Ienia) 04°10'/37°30' 757/867 m	04/37	[LM WO Gz]
	jer: <i>jeer</i> (Som) 1. hippopotamus; 2. time, instance, occasion		
HDL70	Jer 09°45'/38°57' 2492 m (with church Silase), cf Jar	09/38	[AA Gz]

HDM90	Jer 09°56'/39°22' 2572 m, north-west of Debre Birhan	09/39	[Gz]
HED93	Jer Gudgwad 11°42'/37°51' 2133 m north-east of Bahir Dar	11/37	[Gz]
KC...	Jeraro, cf Gerara	07/45	[MS]
HDM35	Jerba (Gerba) 09°50'/40°01', cf Gerba	09/39	[+ WO 18 Gz]
HE...	Jerba sub-district (centre in 1964 = Bagimela)	12/39	[Ad]
HD...	Jerdega sub-district (centre in 1964 = Jertie)	09/37	[Ad]
HDJ15	Jere (Jerie) 09°13'/37°04' 1957 m, south of Haratu (centre in 1964 of Gudeya sub-district)	09/37	[Gz Ad]
??	Jerebeten (Järäbätän), in Lasta Mentioned in connection with the campaign from Gondar against Lasta in the 1670s.	12/39?	[x]
HDE76	Jerer, see Yerer		
HDE86	Jerer (mountain), see Erer		
JDD76	Jerer 08°52'/43°09' 1387 m	08/43	[Gz]
HDK88	Jergas, see Werji		
HDB61	Jergo (Gergo, Tulu Jerka, T. Jergo) (mountain peak) 08°45'/35°51' 2354 m	08/35	[Gz x]
??	Jergo (visiting postman u. Jimma) cf Tulu Jergo jeri bule: <i>jeri</i> (Som) search, look for; <i>jari</i> (Harar area) porcupine, <i>Hystrix cristata</i> ; <i>buul</i> (Som) hur, nest; <i>bulee</i> (Som) put tassels on	../..	[Po]
HCE11	Jeri Bule (Giari Bule) 05°33'/38°34' 1388 m	05/38	[Gz 18 WO]
HEJ69	Jerjarno 12°22'/37°27' 1803 m, north-east of Gorgora	12/37	[Gz]
HEJ69	Jerjer (Järjär) (area known in the 1600s)	12/37	[20]
HEM83	Jerjeri 12°29'/39°37' 1438 m, east of Korem	12/39	[Gz]
HEF20	Jerjero 11°07'/39°24' 2816 m, west of Dessie	11/39	[Gz]
HEF40	Jerjero 11°14'/39°21' 2277 m, north-west of Dessie	11/39	[Gz]
	<i>jerjertu</i> (O) hasty		
JDB96	Jerjertu (Gergertu) 09°02'/41°19' 1474 m near river of the same name at 08°47'/41°26' There are Pre-Cambrian rocks in this valley. In the lower Jerjertu valley, limestone and graphite schists and pyritized quartzites occur as a thick series. Near Bofaniela, nests of muscovite could be found. [Mineral 1966]	09/41	[Gz WO]
HDB61	Jerka, Tulu, see Jergo		
HDJ31	Jermana (Germana) (mountain) 1820 m	09/36	[+ WO]
JDJ25	Jero Wenta 09°18'/42°05' 1872 m, near Harar	09/42	[Gz]
JEA58	Jerome (Ierome) (w bridge) 627 m	11/40	[WO Gu]
JCN29	Jerra, see Jara		
JCE35	Jerrey, see Gerrei)		
H....	Jersa (Jerssa) (sub-district & its centre in 1964)	10/39	[+ Ad]
HD...	Jertie (centre in 1964 of Jerdega sub-district)	09/37	[Ad]
HD...	Jeru (near Ankober) "-- the massacre at Jeru, near Ankober -- was provoked by a lack of common sense by a certain Lieutenant Angelo Sabatini. Forty Ethiopians and a cousin of Abebe /Aregai/, Kenyazmach Admasse and Balambaras Timtime had submitted to the Italians. On 28 January 1940 they were given a pass by /Major Damenico/ Lucchetti and ordered to report with arms to Sabatini to escort a caravan. When they presented themselves to Sabatini on January 29 they were surrounded and executed. The Italians paid blood money for the people killed but the incident provided a good excuse for delaying negotiations /by the Patriots/."	09/39	[n]

[Sbacchi 1997 p 187]

HET75	Jerum (Gerum) (mountain) 13°16'/38°57' 2353 m	13/38	[+ Gu Gz]
??	Jesomma	08/43?	[Mi]
	Type of sandstone e.g. at Degeh Bur is named after it.		
HDR69	Jesunchit (Jesuncit) (area), see under Dembecha	10/37	[+ WO]
	Jesus .., see Iyesus ..		
HCS75	Jeti (Gieti)	07/38	[+ WO]
HDU17	Jewaha 10°06'/39°58' 1110 m, east of Molale	10/39	[Gz]
HDJ26	Jewaje 09°18'/37°11' 2347 m, south-east of Haratu	09/37	[Gz]
HDE72	Jewe (village north-west of large radio station)	08/38	[x]
HDG06	Jewe 09°04'/35°21' 1730 m, north-west of Yubdo	09/35	[Gz]
JDJ36	Jewer (mountain chain) 09°24'/42°11' 1879 m north of Harar	09/42	[Gz]
HDK53	Jewero 09°32'/37°49' 1838 m, see under Kachisi	09/37	[AA Gz]
HDK38	Jewisa 09°21'/38°18' 2516 m, NW of Addis Alem	09/38	[AA Gz]
HDJ94	Jeyi 09°52'/37°00' 2287 m, west of Alibo	09/37	[Gz]
HDK80	Jeyi 09°47'/37°35' 2097 m	09/37	[AA Gz]